NAS system segments

| | Home/ SOHO NAS | Midrange NAS | Enterprise scale-up NAS | Scale-out NAS |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Performance | Modest | Adequate | Usually opti- mized for a high number of I/Os | High number of I/Os and high throughput |
| Scalability | Not available | Very limited | Scales vertically by adding spindles | Very good; proportion- ally scales performance and capacity by adding nodes |
| Redundancy | RAID 1 and sometimes RAID 5 | Critical components are redun- dant; dual- controller options for high availability | No single points of failure; dual- controller architecture for high availability | No single points of failure; resilient to multiple failures at one time |
| Features | Very limited | Provides essential features | Most complete feature set | Lagging enterprise scale-up NAS systems |
| Cost | Very low | Very affordable | High | High |